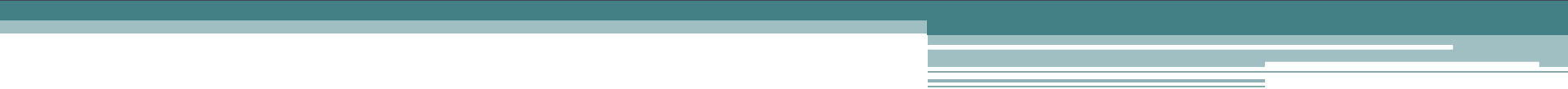


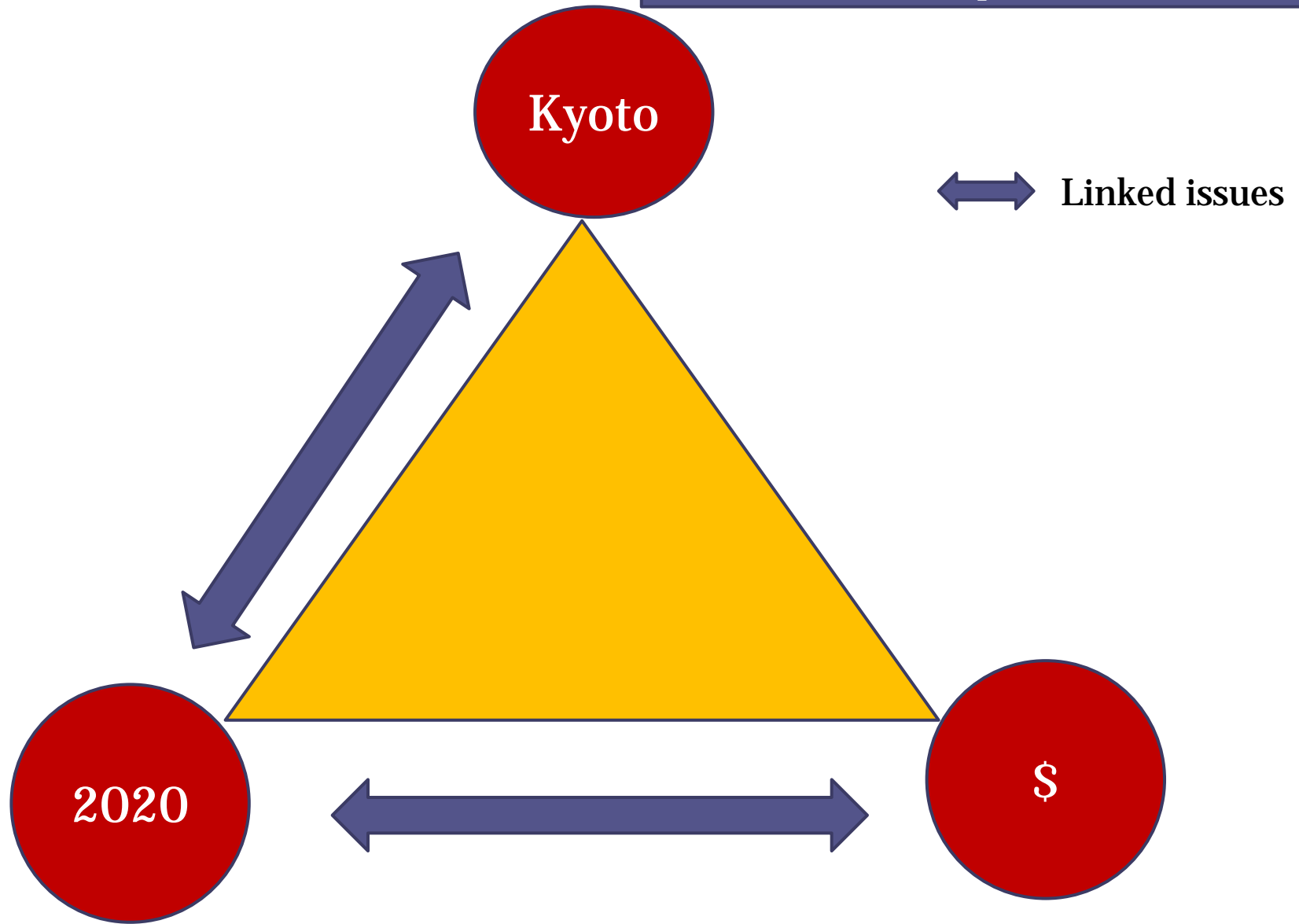
The Durban deal: views from inside the negotiations.



Adrian Macey, VUW, February 2012

Durban resources

- <http://unfccc.int/2860.php> - Durban texts
- <http://www.iisd.ca/climate/cop17> - ENB report

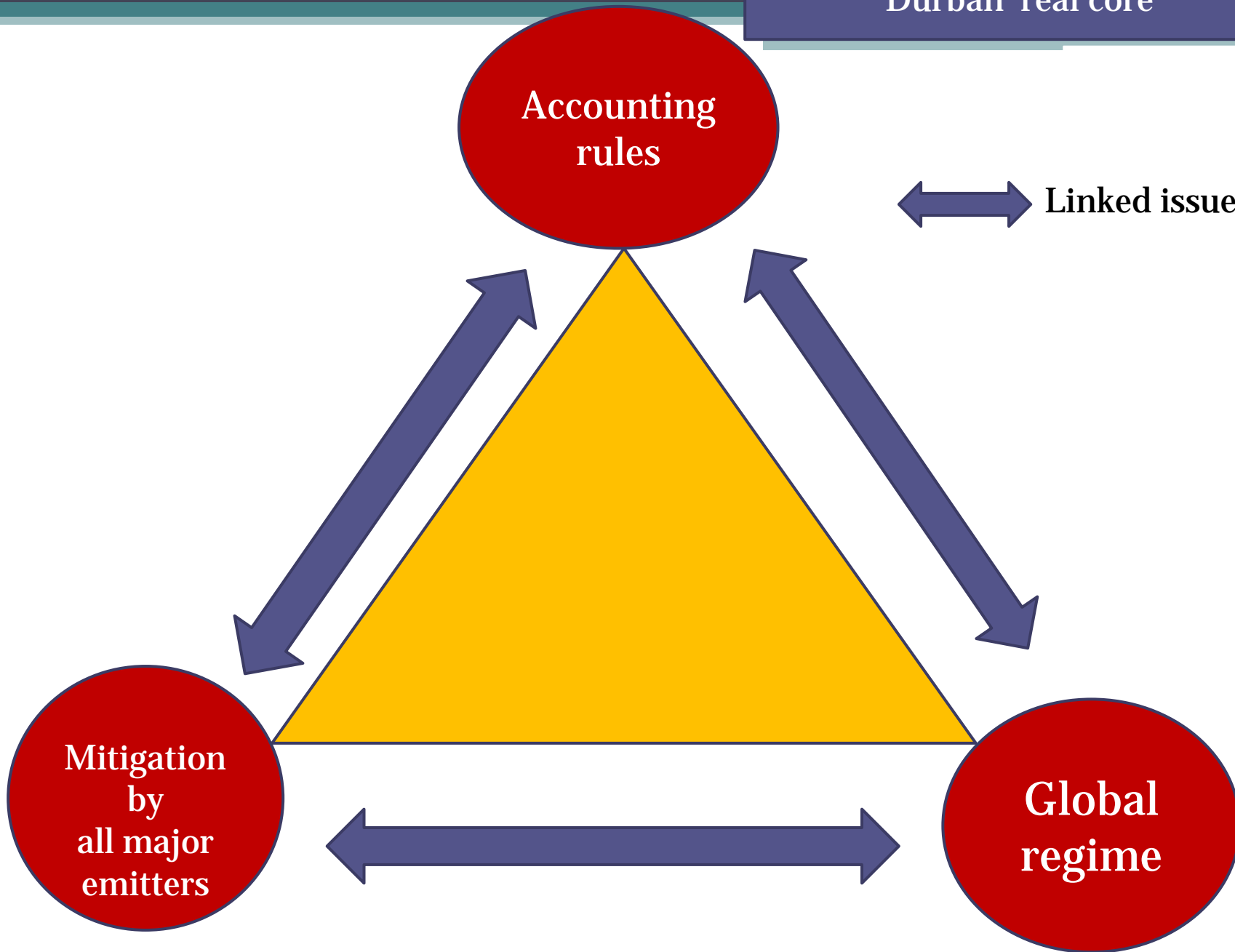


Accounting
rules

↔ Linked issues

Mitigation
by
all major
emitters

Global
regime



Kyoto Protocol

- Second commitment period secured
- Most rules decided
- Market mechanisms preserved from attacks
- Gives some certainty for 2013-2020
- To be decided in 2012:
 - Commitment period 5 or 8 years
 - Qelros – pledges into carbon budgets
 - Carry-over (“hot air”)
- Ambition in abeyance

LCA (Convention track)

- **Mitigation to 2020 confirmed**
- **Elements of post-2020 architecture advanced**
- **Ambition and global goals given political recognition**
- **Review in 2013-15**

New negotiating mandate

- “Bali Rev 1” to reflect Copenhagen, Cancún + Durban gains
- **Form** is new: protocol, legal instrument or “**agreed outcome with legal force**” (cf Bali’s “agreed outcome”)
- **Equal legal treatment** is new
- Content is not: mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology, capacity building, transparency
- Strong acknowledgement of ambition gap – linked to 2013-15 review
- Will build on LCA (Convention negotiating track) work

Why did Durban exceed expectations?

- ***“Without doubt, the Durban Climate Change Conference was the most encompassing and furthest reaching conference in the history of the climate change negotiations”***
- Political ‘must haves’ recognised early
- Expectations on ambition were realistic- and low
- Key players stuck to message
- BASIC without a common agenda
- The “African COP”
- South African presidency style
- UNFCCC leadership style

NZ's Durban deeds

- **Brokering of core mitigation outcomes on Convention track**
- **Kyoto Protocol chair**
- **Ideas influential**
 - **template for commitments and actions**
 - **markets**
- **Agriculture work programme agreed**
- **Awarded record number of 'fossils'**

New Zealand issues

- What's our number?
- Kyoto – do we stay or do we go?
- What to put in the agriculture work programme?
- Methane
- Markets
- Contribution to finance
- Australia
- ETS
- Post-2020 regime preferences

New Zealand post 2012 target

- New Zealand is prepared to take on a responsibility target for greenhouse gas emissions reductions of between 10 per cent and 20 per cent below 1990 levels by 2020, if there is a comprehensive global agreement. This means:
 - the global agreement sets the world on a pathway to limit temperature rise to not more than 2° C;
 - developed countries make comparable efforts to those of New Zealand;
 - advanced and major emitting developing countries take action fully commensurate with their respective capabilities;
 - there is an effective set of rules for land use, land-use change and forestry (LULUCF); and
 - there is full recourse to a broad and efficient international carbon market.

New Zealand post 2012 commitment

- *1 New Zealand is prepared to consider submitting information on its QELRO, pursuant to decision 1/CMP.7, paragraph 5, following the necessary domestic processes and taking into account decision 1/CP.17, decisions on mitigation (-/CP.17) and the .indaba./mandate outcome decision (-/CP.17) and decisions -/CMP.7 (Land use, land-use change and forestry), -/CMP.7 (Emissions trading and the project-based mechanisms, -/CMP.7 (Greenhouse gases, sectors and source categories, common metrics to calculate the carbon dioxide equivalence of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks, and other methodological issues and -/CMP.7 (Consideration of information on potential environmental, economic and social consequences, including spillover effects, of tools, policies, measures and methodologies available to Annex I Parties) .*
-

Process-heavy in 2012...

- **AWGKP – finishing off**
- **AWGLCA – finishing off**
- **“AWGDPEA” (?) – the new negotiation**
- **Finance Standing Committee**
- **Green Climate Fund**
- **Technology Executive Committee**
- **Adaptation committee**
- **Forum on response measures**
- **As well as existing bodies: SBSTA, SBI, COP, CMP**
- **etc.....**

Issues for the world

- **Momentum 2013-2020**
 - negotiations
 - transformation to low carbon economic growth
- **2013-15 review**
- **Shape of 2020 agreement**

Opening ceremony



Handover to South African presidency





United Nations
Climate Change Conference 2011

UN Secretary General


COP17/CMP7
UNITED NATIONS
CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE 2011
DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA



REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



United Nations
Climate Change Conference 2011

NZ delegation leaders (day one)





United Nations
Climate Change Conference



COP17/CMP7
UNITED NATIONS
CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE 2011
DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA



COP17/CMP7
UNITED NATIONS
CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE 2011
DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA



COP17/CMP7

UNITED NATIONS
CLIMATE CHANGE CONFERENCE 2011
DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA





COAST OF DREAMS


ICC DURBAN
EXHIBITION CENTRE



- ↖ EXIT TO TRANSPORT HUB
- ↓ BAOBAB PLENARY
- ↓ KING PROTEA PLENARY
- ↑ YELLOWWOOD PRESS CONFERENCE ROOM
- ↗ KOSI PALM PRESS CONFERENCE ROOM
- ↑ SAFSAF WILLOW MEETING ROOM
- SAGEWOOD MEETING ROOM
- HONEY BUCHU MEETING ROOM
- ↗ SABI STAR MEETING ROOM
- ↗ COAST CORAL TREE MEETING ROOM
- ↗ ASSEGAI MEETING ROOM
- ↗ BUSHVELD GARDENIA MEETING ROOM
- ↗ CAMEL THORN MEETING ROOM
- ↗ MOPANE MEETING ROOM
- SWEET THORN MEETING ROOM
- WILD BUSH PETUNIA MEETING ROOM
- NATAL FLAME BUSH MEETING ROOM
- ↓ ALBIZIA MEETING ROOM
- ↓ KAROO CYCAD MEETING ROOM
- ↓ CLANWILLIAM CEDAR MEETING ROOM
- ↓ RED ADLER MEETING ROOM
- ↓ ROCK ASH MEETING ROOM
- ↓ POD MAHOGANY MEETING ROOM
- ↓ AGAPANTHUS MEETING ROOM
- ↓ WHITE SERINGA MEETING ROOM
- ↓ WILD TEAK MEETING ROOM
- ↓ MARULA MEETING ROOM
- ↓ MANGROVE MEETING ROOM
- ↓ CANDELABRA MEETING ROOM
- ↓ CAPE GARDENIA MEETING ROOM
- ↓ KUDU LILY MEETING ROOM
- ↗ COMPUTER CENTRE
- ↓ MEDICAL SUITE 2
- ↑ INFORMATION / MEETING ROOM ASSIGNMENT
- ↑ DOCUMENTS
- ↑ IBC
- ↓ PRAYER AND MEDITATION ROOM

COP 17 Climate trade fair



UNIVERSITY CORPORATION FOR
ATMOSPHERIC RESEARCH

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BRAHMA KUMARIS WORLD SPIRITUAL UNIVERSITY 124

Consciousness & Climate Change

Building Capacity

- Education - increasing awareness of climate change and its impact
- Sustainable Living - creating a lifestyle that is compatible with the planet's capacity

Respond

Side events...

© Today's Side Events

Time	Topic	Organizer
10:00 - 11:00	Workshop: How to develop a business plan for a start-up business	Entrepreneurship Centre
11:00 - 12:00	Panel: The role of government in the economy	Department of Economic Affairs
12:00 - 13:00	Lunch and networking	Various
13:00 - 14:00	Workshop: How to develop a business plan for a start-up business	Entrepreneurship Centre
14:00 - 15:00	Panel: The role of government in the economy	Department of Economic Affairs
15:00 - 16:00	Lunch and networking	Various
16:00 - 17:00	Workshop: How to develop a business plan for a start-up business	Entrepreneurship Centre
17:00 - 18:00	Panel: The role of government in the economy	Department of Economic Affairs
18:00 - 19:00	Lunch and networking	Various
19:00 - 20:00	Workshop: How to develop a business plan for a start-up business	Entrepreneurship Centre
20:00 - 21:00	Panel: The role of government in the economy	Department of Economic Affairs
21:00 - 22:00	Lunch and networking	Various
22:00 - 23:00	Workshop: How to develop a business plan for a start-up business	Entrepreneurship Centre
23:00 - 24:00	Panel: The role of government in the economy	Department of Economic Affairs



Wall of shame



eco
eco
eco



Locked out



Kyoto Protocol team



Kyoto Protocol options

Options

<p>1) Numbers</p>	<p>QELROs as single numbers in Durban</p>	<p>Targets (%) in Durban, QELROs as single numbers in 2012</p>	<p>Targets (%) in Durban, QELROs as single numbers in 2012</p>
<p>2) Form</p>	<p>Amendments to Annex B + prov. application + open for full ratification</p>	<p>Ensure continuity by decisions on targets; finalize QELROs in 2012, amendments at CMP-8 open for full ratification</p>	<p>Decision or declaration(s) in Durban,</p>
<p>3) CP2 rules</p>	<p>decided in Durban</p>	<p>decided in Durban</p>	<p>no amendments decided in Durban</p>

Issues

Annex I: Broader context (Convention, timeline)

non-Annex I: Certainty (QELROs, timeline)

Indaba



Final hours



RUSSIAN
NATION

CA

JAPAN

MEXICO

CHINA

NICARAGUA

ECUADOR

VENEZUELA

SAUDI ARABIA

ALGERIA

LIBYA

INDONESIA

CHINA

INDONESIA

SINGAPORE

Final hours



ARGENTINA

JAPAN

MEXICO

DDA711
RUSSIAN

The final “huddle”

